

## Le codage des couleurs


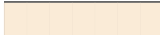

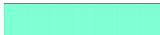




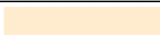


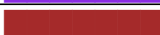






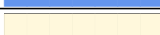





Les couleurs en HTML sont définies par 3 [nombres hexadécimaux](#) représentant les tons de Rouge, de Vert et de Bleu (selon le [codage RGB](#) (*Red Green Blue*, en français : **RVB**) de la couleur choisie. Ainsi la syntaxe de codage d'une couleur en HTML est la suivante :
















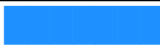




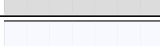





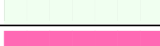



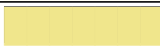


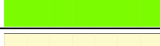
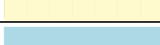





```
couleur="#RRVVBB"
```





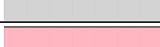
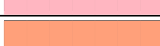







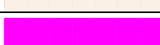











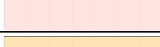


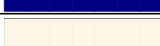




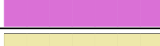
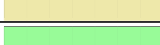
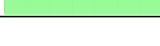




RR, VV et BB représentent respectivement un nombre hexadécimal entre 00 et FF pour le Rouge, le Vert et le Bleu.








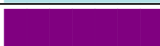











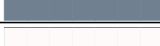







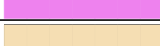








Ainsi, plus de 16 millions de couleurs sont disponibles pour colorer les pages web. Toutefois, étant donné que tous les navigateurs ne reconnaissent pas les couleurs de la même façon, le W3C conseille l'utilisation des couleurs ci-dessous, pour lesquelles un nom intelligible a été donné. Il est donc possible (et conseillé) d'appeler une couleur de la façon suivante :

```
couleur="nom_de_la_couleur"
```

Nom de la couleur	Aperçu	Codage RVB
aliceblue	 aliceblue	#F0F8FF
antiquewhite	 antiquewhite	#FAEBD7
aqua	 aqua	#00FFFF
aquamarine	 aquamarine	#7FFFD4
azure	 azure	#F0FFFF
beige	 beige	#F5F5DC
bisque	 bisque	#FFE4C4
black	 black	#000000
blanchedalmond	 blanchedalmond	#FFEBCD
blue	 blue	#0000FF
blueviolet	 blueviolet	#8A2BE2
brown	 brown	#A52A2A
burlywood	 burlywood	#DEB887
cadetblue	 cadetblue	#5F9EA0
chartreuse	 chartreuse	#7FFF00
chocolate	 chocolate	#D2691E
coral	 coral	#FF7F50
cornflowerblue	 cornflowerblue	#6495ED
cornsilk	 cornsilk	#FFF8DC
crimson	 crimson	#DC143C
cyan	 cyan	#00FFFF
darkblue	 darkblue	#00008B
darkcyan	 darkcyan	#008B8B
darkgoldenrod	 darkgoldenrod	#B8860B

darkgray		darkgray	#A9A9A9
darkgreen		darkgreen	#006400
darkkhaki		darkkhaki	#BDB76B
darkmagenta		darkmagenta	#8B008B
darkolivegreen		darkolivegreen	#556B2F
darkorange		darkorange	#FF8C00
darkorchid		darkorchid	#9932CC
darkred		darkred	#8B0000
darksalmon		darksalmon	#E9967A
darkseagreen		darkseagreen	#8FBC8F
darkslateblue		darkslateblue	#483D8B
darkslategray		darkslategray	#2F4F4F
darkturquoise		darkturquoise	#00CED1
darkviolet		darkviolet	#9400D3
deeppink		deeppink	#FF1493
deepskyblue		deepskyblue	#00BFFF
dimgray		dimgray	#696969
dodgerblue		dodgerblue	#1E90FF
firebrick		firebrick	#B22222
floralwhite		floralwhite	#FFFAF0
forestgreen		forestgreen	#228B22
fuchsia		fuchsia	#FF00FF
gainsboro		gainsboro	#DCDCDC
ghostwhite		ghostwhite	#F8F8FF
gold		gold	#FFD700
goldenrod		goldenrod	#DAA520
gray		gray	#808080
green		green	#008000
greenyellow		greenyellow	#ADFF2F
honeydew		honeydew	#F0FFF0
hotpink		hotpink	#FF69B4
indianred		indianred	#CD5C5C
indigo		indigo	#4B0082
ivory		ivory	#FFFFFF
khaki		khaki	#F0E68C
lavender		lavender	#E6E6FA
lavenderblush		lavenderblush	#FFF0F5
lawngreen		lawngreen	#7CFC00
lemonchiffon		lemonchiffon	#FFFACD
lightblue		lightblue	#ADD8E6

lightcoral		lightcoral	#F08080
lightcyan		lightcyan	#E0FFFF
lightgoldenrodyellow		lightgoldenrodyellow	#FAFAD2
lightgreen		lightgreen	#90EE90
lightgrey		lightgrey	#D3D3D3
lightpink		lightpink	#FFB6C1
lightsalmon		lightsalmon	#FFA07A
lightseagreen		lightseagreen	#20B2AA
lightskyblue		lightskyblue	#87CEFA
lightslategray		lightslategray	#778899
lightsteelblue		lightsteelblue	#B0C4DE
lightyellow		lightyellow	#FFFFE0
lime		lime	#00FF00
limegreen		limegreen	#32CD32
linen		linen	#FAF0E6
magenta		magenta	#FF00FF
maroon		maroon	#800000
mediumaquamarine		mediumaquamarine	#66CDAA
mediumblue		mediumblue	#0000CD
mediumorchid		mediumorchid	#BA55D3
mediumpurple		mediumpurple	#9370DB
mediumseagreen		mediumseagreen	#3CB371
mediumslateblue		mediumslateblue	#7B68EE
mediumspringgreen		mediumspringgreen	#00FA9A
mediumturquoise		mediumturquoise	#48D1CC
mediumvioletred		mediumvioletred	#C71585
midnightblue		midnightblue	#191970
mintcream		mintcream	#F5FFFA
mistyrose		mistyrose	#FFE4E1
moccasin		moccasin	#FFE4B5
navajowhite		navajowhite	#FFDEAD
navy		navy	#000080
oldlace		oldlace	#FDF5E6
olive		olive	#808000
olivedrab		olivedrab	#6B8E23
orange		orange	#FFA500
orangered		orangered	#FF4500
orchid		orchid	#DA70D6
palegoldenrod		palegoldenrod	#EEE8AA
palegreen		palegreen	#98FB98

paleturquoise		paleturquoise	#AFEEEE
palevioletred		palevioletred	#DB7093
papayawhip		papayawhip	#FFefd5
peachpuff		peachpuff	#FFDAB9
peru		peru	#CD853F
pink		pink	#FFC0CB
plum		plum	#DDA0DD
powderblue		powderblue	#B0E0E6
purple		purple	#800080
red		red	#FF0000
rosybrown		rosybrown	#BC8F8F
royalblue		royalblue	#4169E1
saddlebrown		saddlebrown	#8B4513
salmon		salmon	#FA8072
sandybrown		sandybrown	#F4A460
seagreen		seagreen	#2E8B57
seashell		seashell	#FFF5EE
sienna		sienna	#A0522D
silver		silver	#C0C0C0
skyblue		skyblue	#87CEEB
slateblue		slateblue	#6A5ACD
slategray		slategray	#708090
snow		snow	#FFFAFA
springgreen		springgreen	#00FF7F
steelblue		steelblue	#4682B4
tan		tan	#D2B48C
teal		teal	#008080
thistle		thistle	#D8BFD8
tomato		tomato	#FF6347
turquoise		turquoise	#40E0D0
violet		violet	#EE82EE
wheat		wheat	#F5DEB3
white		white	#FFFFFF
whitesmoke		whitesmoke	#F5F5F5
yellow		yellow	#FFFF00
yellowgreen		yellowgreen	#9ACD32